



References

1. Australian Institute of Health and Welfare. 2007 National Drug Strategy Household Survey: State and territory supplement. Drug Statistics Series No. 21, Cat. no. PHE 102. Canberra: Australian Institute of Health and Welfare 2008. Available from: www.aihw.gov.au/publications/index.cfm/title/10670
2. Australian Institute of Health and Welfare. 2007 National Drug Strategy Household Survey: first results. Drug Statistics Series, Number 20. Canberra: Australian Institute of Health and Welfare, 2008a. Available from: www.aihw.gov.au/publications/phe/ndshs07-fr/ndshs07-fr-no-questionnaire.pdf
3. Begg S, Vos T, Barker DC, Stanley L and Lopez A. Burden of disease and injury in Australia in the new millennium: measuring health loss from diseases, injuries and risk factors. Medical Journal of Australia. 2007; 188:36–40. Available from: www.mja.com.au/public/issues/188_01_070108/beg10596_fm.html
4. Collins D and Lapsley H. The costs of tobacco, alcohol and illicit drug abuse to Australian society in 2004/05. P3 2625. Canberra: Department of Health and Ageing, 2008. Available from: [www.nationaldrugstrategy.gov.au/internet/drugstrategy/publishing.nsf/Content/mono64/\\$File/mono64.pdf](http://www.nationaldrugstrategy.gov.au/internet/drugstrategy/publishing.nsf/Content/mono64/$File/mono64.pdf)
5. Australian National Council on Drugs. Of substance. April 2008.
6. Ministerial Council on Drug Strategy. Towards safer drinking cultures: national alcohol strategy 2006–2009. Canberra: Ministerial Council on Drug Strategy, 2006.
7. Loxley W, Toumbourou JW, Stockwell T, Haines B, Scott K, Godfrey C, *et al.* The prevention of substance use, risk and harm in Australia: a review of the evidence. Canberra: Commonwealth of Australia, 2004. Available from: <http://espace.lis.curtin.edu.au/archive/00000284/>
8. Hadfield P. Bar Wars. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2007.
9. Rudd K. National binge drinking strategy – media release. Canberra, 2008. Available from: www.pm.gov.au/media/Release/2008/media_release_0126.cfm
10. Council of Australian Governments. Communiqué – 21st Meeting of the Council of Australian Governments, 23 March 2008. Council of Australian Governments, 2008, (viewed). Available from: www.coag.gov.au/meetings/260308/index.htm
11. Ministerial Council on Drug Strategy. 23 May 2008 communiqué. Canberra: Ministerial Council on Drug Strategy, 2008.
12. Hall W, Chikritzhs T, d’Abbs P and Room R. Alcohol sales data are essential for good public policies towards alcohol. The Medical Journal of Australia. 2008; 189:188–9. Available from: www.mja.com.au/public/issues/189_04_180808/hal10593_fm.html
13. Babor T, Caetano R, Casswell S, Edwards G, Giesbrecht G, Grube J, *et al.* Alcohol: no ordinary commodity. New York: World Health Organization and Oxford University Press, 2003.
14. World Health Organization. World Health Organisation Statistical Information System (WHOSIS) 2008. Available from: www.who.int/whosis/whostat/2008/en/index.html
15. Australian Institute of Health and Welfare. Submission to Inquiry into Ready-to-Drink Alcohol Beverages, Senate Community Affairs Committee. Drug Statistics Series, Number 20. Canberra: Australian Institute of Health and Welfare, 2008b. Available from: www.aihw.gov.au/publications/phe/ndshs07-fr/ndshs07-fr-no-questionnaire.pdf
16. Stockwell T, Zhao J, Chikritzhs T and Greenfield T. What did you drink yesterday? Public health relevance of a recent recall method used in the 2004 Australian National Drug Strategy Household Survey. Addiction. 2008; 103:919–28.
17. Australian Bureau of Statistics and Australian Institute of Health and Welfare. The health and welfare of Australia’s Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander People’s 2005. Cat No. 4704.0. Canberra: Australian Bureau of Statistics and Australian Institute of Health and Welfare, 2005. Available from: www.aihw.gov.au/publications/index.cfm/title/10172
18. National Health and Medical Research Council. Australian alcohol guidelines for low-risk drinking. Canberra: National Health and Medical Research Council, 2007. Available from: www.nhmrc.gov.au/guidelines/_files/draft_australian_alcohol_guidelines.pdf
19. Begg S, Vos T, Barker B, Stevenson C, Stanley L and Lopez A. The burden of disease and injury in Australia 2003. PHE 82. Canberra: Australian Institute of Health and Welfare, 2007. Available from: www.aihw.gov.au/publications/index.cfm/title/10317
20. Connor J, Broad J and Rehm J. The burden of death, disease, and disability due to alcohol in New Zealand. The New Zealand Medical Journal. 2005; 118:U1412. Available from: www.nzma.org.nz/journal/118-1213/1412/



21. Chikritzhs T, Catalano P, Stockwell T, Donath S, Ngo H, Young D, *et al.* Australian alcohol indicators, 1990–2001: patterns of alcohol use and related harms for Australian states and territories. National Drug Research Institute, Curtin University of Technology and Turning Point, Alcohol and Drug Centre Inc., 2003. Available from: www.ndri.curtin.edu.au/pdfs/naip/naipaaexecsumm.pdf
22. Jackson R, Broad J, Connor J and Wells S. Alcohol and ischaemic heart disease: probably no free lunch. *The Lancet*. 2005; 366:1911–2. Available from: www.thelancet.com/journals/lancet/article/PIIS0140673605677707/abstract
23. Fillmore K, Kerr W and Stockwell T. Moderate alcohol use and reduced mortality risk: systematic error in prospective studies. *Addiction Research & Theory*. 2006; 14:101–32. Available from: www.ingentaconnect.com/content/tandf/gart/2006/00000014/00000002/art00002
24. Royal College of Obstetricians and Gynaecologists (RCOG). Alcohol consumption and the outcomes of pregnancy. Statement No. 5. Royal College of Obstetricians and Gynaecologists (RCOG), 2006. Available from: www.rcog.org.uk/index.asp?PageID=1477
25. O’Leary CM, Heuzenroeder L and Elliott EJ. A review of policies on alcohol use during pregnancy in Australia and other English speaking countries. *The Medical Journal of Australia*. 2007; 186:466–71. Available from: www.mja.com.au/public/issues/186_09_070507/ole11155_fm.html
26. Dawe S, Harnett P and Frye S. Improving outcomes for children living in families with parental substance misuse: What do we know and what should we do. *Child Prevention Issues*. Melbourne: Australian Institute of Family Studies, 2008. Available from: www.aifs.gov.au/nch/pubs/issues/issues29/issues29.html
27. Government of Victoria Department of Human Services. An integrated strategy for child protection and placement services. Melbourne: Community Care Division 2002. Available from: www.cyf.vic.gov.au/policy-planning-funding/library/publications/integrated_strategy
28. English DR, Holman CDJ and Milne E. The quantification of drug caused morbidity and mortality in Australia, 1995. Canberra: Commonwealth Department of Human Services and Health, 2005.
29. Steering Committee for the Review of Government Service Provision. Overcoming indigenous disadvantage key indicators 2005 report. Melbourne: Productivity Commission, 2005. Available from: http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=925776
30. Matthews S, Chikritzhs T, Catalano P, Stockwell T and Donath S. Trends in alcohol-related violence in Australia, 1991/92–1999/00. National Alcohol Indicators Bulletin No.5. Melbourne: National Drug Research Institute and Turning Point Alcohol and Drug Centre, 2002.
31. Doherty S and Roche A. Alcohol and licensed premises: best practice in policing. A monograph for police and policy makers. Adelaide: Australasian Centre for Policing Research, 2003. Available from: www.nceta.flinders.edu.au/pdf/licensed-premises/licenced-premises.pdf
32. Briscoe S and Donnelly N. Assaults on Licensed Premises in Inner- Urban Areas. Sydney: New South Wales Bureau of Crime Statistics and Research, 2001.
33. BOCSAR. Estimating the short-term cost of police time spent dealing with alcohol-related crime in NSW. Monograph No. 25. Canberra: National Drug Law Enforcement Research Fund, 2008.
34. Chikritzhs T and Brady M. Fact or fiction? A critique of the National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Social Survey 2002. *Drug and Alcohol Review*. 2006; 25:277–87. Available from: www.informaworld.com/smpp/content-db=all?content=10.1080/09595230600644715
35. Australian Institute of Health and Welfare. National Drug Strategy Household Survey 2004 – detailed findings. AIWH Cat. No. PHE 66. Canberra: Australian Institute of Health and Welfare, 2005. Available from: www.aihw.gov.au/publications/index.cfm/title/10190
36. National Drug Research Institute. Restrictions on the sale and supply of alcohol: evidence and outcomes. Perth: National Drug Research Institute, Curtin University of Technology, 2007. Available from: www.ndri.curtin.edu.au/pdfs/publications/R207.pdf
37. Chikritzhs T, Stockwell T, Heale P, Dietze P and Webb M. Trends in alcohol-related road injury in Australia, 1990–1997. National Alcohol Indicators Bulletin No. 2. Perth and Melbourne: National Drug Research Institute and Turning Point Alcohol and Drug Centre, 2000.
38. Chikritzhs T and Pascal R. Trends in youth alcohol consumption and related harms in Australian jurisdictions 1990–2002. National Alcohol Indicators Bulletin No. 6. Perth: National Drug Research Institute, Curtin University of Technology, 2004. Available from: www.ndri.curtin.edu.au/pdfs/naip/naip006.pdf
39. Room R and Livingston M. Variation by age in the harm per drinking volume and heavier drinking occasion. Melbourne: AER Centre for Alcohol Policy Research, Turning Point Alcohol and Drug Centre, 2007.
40. Livingston M. Recent trends in risky alcohol consumption and related harm against young people in Victoria, Australia. *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Public Health*. 2008; 32:266–27.



41. Toumbourou J, Lyons Z, Loxley W and Bauld C. Research needs analysis and action plan for drug prevention research in Victoria. Department of Human Services, Victoria, Premier's Drug Prevention Council, 2007.
42. Stockwell T. Australian alcohol policy and the public interest: a brief report card. *Drug and Alcohol Review*. 2004; 23:377–9. Available from: www.informaworld.com/smpp/content~db=all?content=10.1080/09595230412331324491
43. Loxley W, Gray D, Wilkinson C, Chikritzhs T, Midford R and Moore D. Alcohol policy and harm reduction in Australia. *Drug and Alcohol Review*. 2005; 24:559–68. Available from: www.informaworld.com/smpp/content~db=all?content=10.1080/09595230500404137
44. Chikritzhs T and Stockwell T. The impact of later trading hours for hotels on levels of impaired driver road crashes and driver breath alcohol levels. *Addiction*. 2006; 1254–64.
45. Chikritzhs T, Catalano P, Pascal R and Henrickson N. Predicting alcohol-related harms from licensed outlet density: a feasibility study. Monograph Series No. 28. Hobart: National Drug Law Enforcement Research Fund, 2007. Available from: www.ndlerf.gov.au/pub/Monograph_28.pdf
46. Donnelly N, Poynton S, Weatherburn D, Bamford E and Nottage J. Liquor outlet concentrations and alcohol-related neighbourhood problems. *Alcohol Studies Bulletin*. Sydney: NSW Bureau of Crime Statistics and Research, 2006. Available from: [www.lawlink.nsw.gov.au/lawlink/bocsar/ll_bocsar.nsf/vwFiles/ab08.pdf/\\$file/ab08.pdf](http://www.lawlink.nsw.gov.au/lawlink/bocsar/ll_bocsar.nsf/vwFiles/ab08.pdf/$file/ab08.pdf)
47. Livingston M. Alcohol outlet density and assault: a spatial analysis. *Addiction*. 2008; 103:619–28. Available from: www3.interscience.wiley.com/journal/119411938/abstract
48. Livingston M. A longitudinal analysis of alcohol outlet density and assault. *Alcohol: Clinical and Experimental Research*. 2008; 32:1074–9. Available from: www3.interscience.wiley.com/journal/120084012/abstract
49. Livingstone M. Recent trends in risky alcohol consumption and related harm amongst young people in Victoria. submitted for publication. 2008.
50. Weitzman E, Folkman A, Folkman K and Wechsler H. The relationship of alcohol outlet density to heavy and frequent drinking and drinking-related problems among college students at eight universities. *Health Place*. 2003; 9:1–6.
51. Gruenewald P and Ponicki W. The relationship of the retail availability of alcohol and alcohol sales to alcohol-related traffic crashes. *Accid Anal Prev*. 1995; 27.
52. Cohen D, Ghosh-Dastidar B, Scribner RA, Miu A, Scott M and Robinson P. Alcohol outlets, gonorrhoea, and the Los Angeles civil unrest: a longitudinal analysis. *Soc Sci Med* 2006; 62.
53. LaScala E, Johnson F and Gruenewald P. Neighborhood characteristics of alcohol-related pedestrian injury collisions: a geostatistical analysis. *Prev Sci*. 2001; 2:123–34.
54. Freisthler B, Midanik L and Gruenewald P. Alcohol outlets and child physical abuse and neglect: applying routine activities theory to the study of child maltreatment. *J Stud Alcohol*. 2004; 65:586–92.
55. Wechsler H, Lee J, Hall J, Wagenaar A and Lee H. Secondhand effects of student alcohol use reported by neighbors of colleges: the role of alcohol outlets. *Soc Sci Med*. 2002; 55:425–35.
56. Stockwell T, Masters L, Phillips M, Daly A, Gahegan M, Midford R, *et al*. Consumption of different alcoholic beverages as predictors of local rates of night-time assault and acute alcohol-related morbidity. *Australia and New Zealand Journal of Public Health*. 1998; 22:237–42.
57. Drugs and Crime Prevention Committee (DCPC). Inquiry into strategies to reduce harmful consumption of alcohol – discussion paper. Melbourne: Parliament of Victoria, 2006.
58. Parliament of Victoria. Drugs and Crime Prevention Committee (DCPC) Inquiry into Strategies to Reduce Harmful Alcohol Consumption – Final Report. Melbourne, 2006.
59. Kypri K. The health impacts and politics of changes in the minimum purchase age for alcohol in New Zealand. Perth: National Drug Research Institute, Curtin University, 2006.
60. Ward B and Snow P. The role of families in preventing alcohol-related harm among young people. *Prevention Research Quarterly*. West Melbourne: DrugInfo Clearinghouse, 2008.
61. White V and Hayman J. Smoking behaviours of Australian secondary students in 2005. Canberra: Drug Strategy Branch, Australian Government Department of Health and Ageing, 2006. Available from: www.nationaldrugstrategy.gov.au/internet/drugstrategy/publishing.nsf/Content/mono59
62. World Health Organization. Global strategy on diet, physical activity and health. Fifty-Seventh World Health Assembly, World Health Organization, 2004. Available from: www.who.int/dietphysicalactivity/goals/en/index.html



63. Gruenewald P, Freisthler B and Remer L. Ecological Models of Alcohol Outlets and Violent Assaults: Crime Potentials and Geospatial Analysis. Alcohol Taxation in the Western Pacific Region. WHO Collaborating Centre for Research and Training in Alcohol and Drug Abuse World Health Organization, 2006.
64. Chaloupka FJ, Hyland A, Laux FL, Higbee C, Hastings G, Ross H, *et al.* Cigarette purchase patterns in four countries and the relationship with cessation: findings from the International Tobacco Control (ITC) Four Country Survey. *Tobacco Control*. 2006; 15:iii59–64. Available from: http://tc.bmjournals.com/cgi/content/abstract/15/suppl_3/iii59
65. Kenkel DS and Manning WG. Perspectives on alcohol taxation. *Alcohol Health & Research World*. 1996; 20:230–8.
66. Osterberg E. Do alcohol prices affect consumption and related problems? Alcohol Taxation in the Western Pacific Region. World Health Organization, 2006.
67. Econotech Pty Ltd. Modelling health-related reforms to taxation of alcoholic beverages. 2004.
68. Distilled Spirits Industry Council of Australia Incorporated (DSICA). Pre-budget submissions 2008–09. Distilled Spirits Industry Council of Australia Incorporated, 2008.
69. Doran C, M., Gascoigne MB, Shakeshaft AP and Petrie D. The consumption of alcohol by Australian adolescents: A comparison of revenue and expenditure. *Addictive Behaviours*. 2006; 31:1919–28.
70. Stockwell T and Crosbie D. Supply and demand for alcohol in Australia: relationships between industry structures, regulation and the marketplace. *International Journal of Drug Policy*. 2001; 12:139–52. Available from: www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/11399417
71. Gray D, Siggers S, Sputor B and Bourbon D. What works? A review of evaluated alcohol misuse interventions among Aboriginal Australians. *Addiction*. 2000; 95:11–22. Available from: www3.interscience.wiley.com/journal/120190664/abstract?CRETRY=1&SRETRY=0
72. Stockwell T. Working with the alcohol industry on alcohol policy: should we sometimes sit at the same table. *Addiction*. 2007; 102:1–3. Available from: www3.interscience.wiley.com/journal/117967514/abstract
73. Chikritzhs T, Loxley W, Gray D, Wilkinson C, Midford R and Moore D. Alcohol policy and harm reduction in Australia. *Drug and Alcohol Review*. 2005; 24:559–68. Available from: www.informaworld.com/smpp/content~db=all?content=10.1080/09595230500404137
74. Distilled Spirits Industry Council of Australia Incorporated (DSICA). Alcohol tax in Australia. Distilled Spirits Industry Council of Australia Incorporated, 2006.
75. Havard A, Shakeshaft A and Sanson-Fisher R. Systematic review and meta-analyses of strategies targeting alcohol problems in emergency departments: interventions reduce alcohol-related injuries. *Addiction*. 2008; 103:368–76. Available from: www3.interscience.wiley.com/journal/119411900/abstract
76. Roche AM, Pidd K, Berry JG and Harrison JE. Workers' drinking patterns: the impact on absenteeism in the Australian work-place. *Addiction*. 2008; 103:738–48. Available from: www.ingentaconnect.com/content/bsc/add/2008/00000103/00000005/art00013
77. LaMontagne AD, Ostry A and Shaw A. Workplace stress in Victoria: developing a systems approach. Victorian Health Promotion Foundation, 2006.
78. Harper CG, Sheedy DL, Lara AI, Garrick TM, Hilton JM and Raisanen J. Prevalence of Wernicke--Korsakoff syndrome in Australia: has thiamine fortification made a difference? *The Medical Journal of Australia*. 1998; 168:542–5. Available from: www.mja.com.au/public/issues/jun1/harper/harper.html
79. Gray D, Pulver LJ, Siggers S and Waldon J. Addressing indigenous substance misuse and related harms. *Drug and Alcohol Review*. 2006; 25:183–8. Available from: www.informaworld.com/smpp/content~db=all?content=10.1080/09595230600644616
80. Brady M, Nicholls R, Henderson G and Byrne J. The role of a rural sobering-up centre in managing alcohol-related harm to Aboriginal people in South Australia. *Drug and Alcohol Review*. 2006; 25:201–6.
81. Mosher J, Toomey T, Harwood E and Wagenaar A. State laws mandating or promoting training programs for alcohol servers and establishment managers: An assessment of statutory and administrative procedures *Journal of Public Health Policy*. 2002; 23:90–113.
82. Mosher J and Jernigan D. New directions in alcohol policy. *Annual Review of Public Health*. 1989; 10:245–79.
83. Wiggers J, Joancey M, Considine R, Daly J, Kingsland M, Purss K, *et al.* Strategies and outcomes in translating alcohol harm reduction research into practice: the Alcohol Linking Program. *Drug and Alcohol Review*. 2004; 23:355–64. Available from: www.informaworld.com/smpp/content~db=all?content=10.1080/09595230412331289518
84. Jones S and Donovan R. Messages in alcohol advertising targeted to youth. *Australian & New Zealand Journal of Public Health*. 2001; 25:126–31.
85. Alcohol Beverages Advertising Code. Annual report 2006–07. Alcohol Beverages Advertising Code, 2008. Available from: www.abac.org.au/files/ABAC2006AnnualReport.pdf



86. King E, Taylor J and Carroll T. Australian alcohol beverage advertising in mainstream Australian media 2003 to 2005: expenditure, exposure and related issues. Research and Marketing Group, Department of Health and Ageing, 2005. Available from: [www.alcohol.gov.au/internet/alcohol/publishing.nsf/content/BD9ED91EDC948718CA2571E30023FAD3/\\$File/aust-mainstream.pdf](http://www.alcohol.gov.au/internet/alcohol/publishing.nsf/content/BD9ED91EDC948718CA2571E30023FAD3/$File/aust-mainstream.pdf)
87. King E, Taylor J and Carroll T. Consumer perceptions of alcohol advertising and the revised Alcohol Beverages Advertising Code. Research and Marketing Group, Department of Health and Ageing, 2005b. Available from: www.alcohol.gov.au/internet/alcohol/publishing.nsf/Content/consum-percept
88. Senate. Inquiry into Alcohol Toll Reduction Bill 2007. Senate Community Affairs Committee, Parliament of Australia, 2008a. Available from: www.aph.gov.au/senate/committee/clac_ctte/alcohol_reduction/index.htm
89. Woolcott Research. Formative research for the development of a national alcohol social marketing initiative. Australian Government Department of Health and Ageing, 2007. Available from: [www.alcohol.gov.au/internet/alcohol/publishing.nsf/Content/7C6B70D6091A3E4ACA25739A0082EFA5/\\$File/aaa-woolcott-rep.pdf](http://www.alcohol.gov.au/internet/alcohol/publishing.nsf/Content/7C6B70D6091A3E4ACA25739A0082EFA5/$File/aaa-woolcott-rep.pdf)
90. Bond L, Patton G, Glover S, Carlin JB, Butler H, Thomas L, *et al*. The Gatehouse Project: can a multi-level school intervention affect emotional wellbeing and health risk behaviours? *Journal of Epidemiology and Community Health*. 2004; 58:997–1003. Available from: <http://jech.bmj.com/cgi/content/full/58/12/997>
91. National Health and Medical Research Council. Australian alcohol guidelines: health risk and benefits. Canberra: National Health and Medical Research Council, 2001. Available from: www.nhmrc.gov.au/publications/synopses/_files/ds9.pdf
92. Wilkinson C and Room R. Informational and warning labels on alcohol containers, sales places and advertisements: experience internationally and evidence on effects (Report submitted to the Victorian Department of Human Services, 15 January 2008). AER Centre for Alcohol Policy Research, Turning Point Alcohol and Drug Centre, 2007.
93. Brand DA, Saisana M, Rynn LA, Pennoni F and Lowenfels AB. Comparative analysis of alcohol control policies in 30 countries. *PLoS Medicine*. 2007; 4:e151. Available from: <http://medicine.plosjournals.org/perlserv/?request=get-document&doi=10.1371/journal.pmed.0040151>
94. Babor TF and Winstanley EL. The world of drinking: national alcohol control experiences in 18 countries. *Addiction*. 2008; 103:721–5. Available from: www3.interscience.wiley.com/journal/119411977/abstract
95. Ministerial Council on Drug Strategy. National health policy on alcohol in Australia. Canberra: Ministerial Council on Drug Strategy, 1989.
96. Department of Health and Family Services (DHFS). National Alcohol Action Plan 1995–1997. Canberra: Commonwealth Department of Health and Family Services, 1996.
97. Ministerial Council on Drug Strategy. National alcohol strategy: a plan for action 2001 to 2003/04. Canberra: Commonwealth Department of Health and Aged Care, 2001.
98. Midford R. Australia and alcohol: living down the legend. *Addiction*. 2005; 100:891–6. Available from: www3.interscience.wiley.com/journal/118739423/abstract
99. Chisholm D, Doran C, Shibuya K and Rehm J. Comparative cost-effectiveness of policy instruments for reducing the global burden of alcohol, tobacco and illicit drug use. *Drug and Alcohol Review*. 2006; 25:553–65. Available from: www.informaworld.com/smpp/content~content=a762363140~db=all~tab=content~order=page
100. Collins D and Lapsley H. The avoidable costs of alcohol abuse in Australia and the potential benefits of effective policies to reduce the social costs of alcohol. Canberra: Department of Health and Ageing, 2008. Available from: www.nationaldrugstrategy.gov.au/internet/drugstrategy/publishing.nsf/Content/mono70